

# **Understanding osteoporosis**

#### What is osteoporosis?

Osteoporosis literally means "porous bones." It's a disease that causes a person's bones to become weak and brittle. As bone density decreases, the risk of fractures and serious injury from fractures goes up.

#### A silent disease

The early signs of osteoporosis aren't obvious. Fortunately, your doctor or healthcare provider can use a simple, painless bone density test to see how strong your bones are.

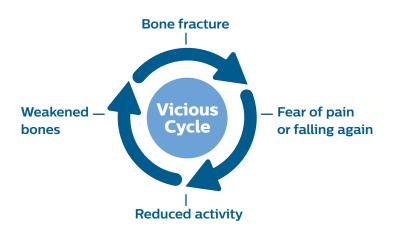
An estimated 20 percent of seniors who fracture a hip will die in the year following the fracture.

### A special concern for women

Ten million Americans suffer from osteoporosis and 80 percent are women. A woman's risk of hip fracture is equal to her combined risk of breast cancer, cancer of the uterus and ovarian cancer.

#### A vicious cycle

Osteoporosis sets up a "vicious cycle." A fall causes a bone to break, which leads to pain, immobility, fear of another fall and reduced activity. Inactivity, in turn, causes the person's bones to become even weaker and more vulnerable.



If you have osteoporosis, follow the tips on the next sheet to learn more about living with the disease.

## **Peace of Mind with Philips Lifeline**

- Philips Lifeline invented the medical alert industry over 40 years ago.
- We empower seniors to live independently and support their caregivers.
- Backed by the healthcare expertise of Philips, our aging in place solutions help seniors live safer, healthier and more connected lives, whether at home or on the go.

# Tips for living with osteoporosis

If you live with osteoporosis, answer these simple questions to find out if you are taking appropriate steps to slow or reverse bone loss, avoid fractures and make your home a safer place.

Health &Well-being	Nutrition	Am I using more alcohol than I should?
Have I discussed estrogen replacement medication with my doctor?  Yes No Bone loss increases sharply in women who have reached	Am I eating enough to promote healthy, strong bones?  Yes No Talk to your doctor about what foods can help. The right foods can slow or even reverse bone loss.	☐ Yes ☐ No  Overuse of alcohol makes bones weaker and also puts you at a greater risk for falls.
menopause or have had their	De labeles e relativos escuelans esta	Home environment
ovaries removed. Your physician can tell you about relative benefits and risks of these medicines.	Do I take a calcium supplement?  ☐ Yes ☐ No  Ask your doctor to recommend the best type and dosage for you.	Have I done a home inspection and removed any obvious hazards?  ☐ Yes ☐ No
Have I asked my doctor about medications that may be able to		Make your home safer by eliminating throw rugs and frayed or torn carpets.
help reduce or even reverse bone loss?	Lifestyle	Clear pathways of cords and wires, and store items where they are easy
☐ Yes ☐ No	Do I get enough exercise, and is it the right kind?	to reach.
If I have experienced dizziness, balance problems, or a recent fall, have I discussed this with my physician?  Yes No	☐ Yes ☐ No  Regular, moderate physical activity increases your muscle strength and balance. Your doctor can "prescribe" an exercise program that's best for you.	Have I considered installing household safety improvements?  Yes No These might include grab bars in the bath or shower, handrails on stairways, better lighting and night
Do I need to update the prescription for my eyeglasses?	Do I avoid wearing high-heeled	lights.
☐ Yes ☐ No	shoes and shoes with slippery soles?  Yes No	Do I have a medical alert service that will summon immediate assistance in the event that I fall?  Yes No
	Am I a smoker?	
	☐ Yes ☐ No	



Tobacco contributes to bone loss

in several ways. Tell your doctor

if you need help quitting.

Find out why more seniors choose Philips Lifeline over any medical alert service provider.

provider.

Discuss any concerns with your

physician or other healthcare

VNA of NW Indiana 219-531-8004 www.vnanwi.org



<sup>\*</sup> AutoAlert option is locally available at participating Lifeline programs. AutoAlert does not detect 100% of falls. If able, you should always press your button when you need help. Button signal range may vary due to environmental factors.

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